

CLIMATE CHANGE AND AND THE CHILEAN COASTALINE



Conferencia A Sustainable Coastline for Chile in a Climate Change Scenario Madrid, December 04, 2019















- Flooding of coastal areas
- Changes in the dynamics of **wetlands**
- Erosion of **beaches** and **cliffs**
- Erosion of **dunes**
- Changes in the dynamics of estuaries
- Operational downtime in commercial and minor **ports**
- Damage on coastal infrastructure
- Loss of **deltas**
- others

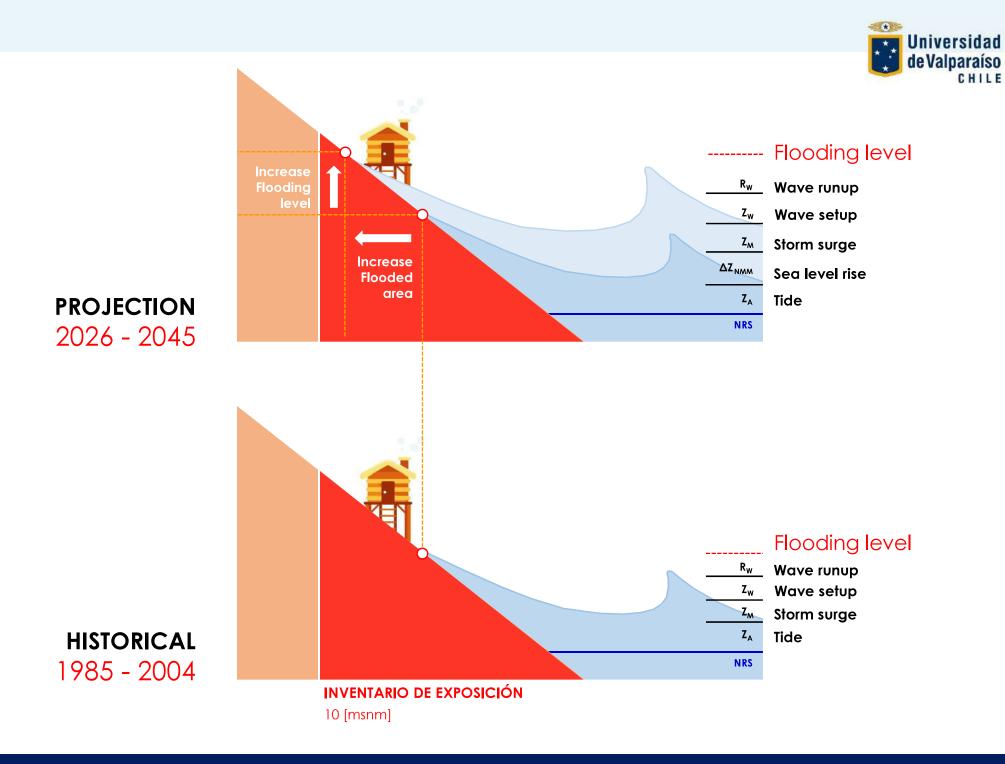






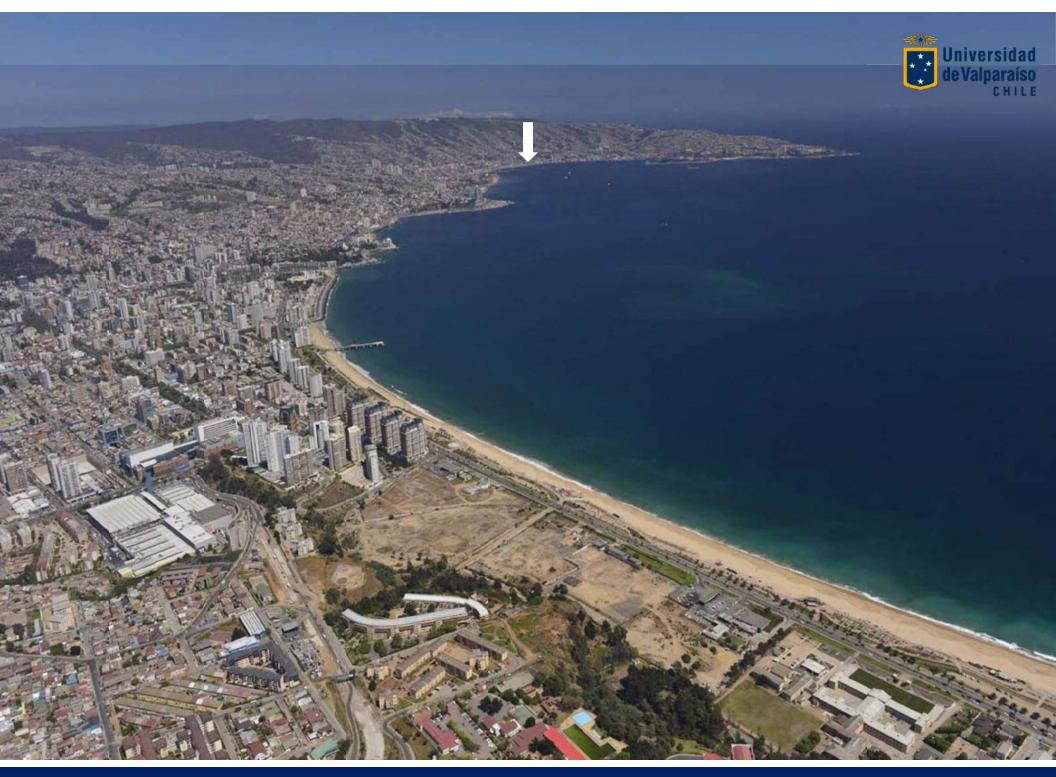
Winds **Forcing waves Waves Coastal storms** Mean sea level Disaster **River flow** Feeding wetlands Flooding CLIMATE DEVELOPMENT Elevation Natural Disaster Risk Variability Management Weather and DISASTER Climate RISK **Events** Anthropogenic **Climate Change Climate Change** Adaptation A Exposure Greenhouse Gas Emissions

Ports Fishing ports Wetlands Dunes Beaches Biodiversity Infraestructure Cities





exposure below 10 masl





Chile's

coastal digital elevation model



Satellite data ASTER GDEM-2 ALOS WORLD 3D ALOS PALSAR



Topographic survey SHOA



Inventory nation region municipality

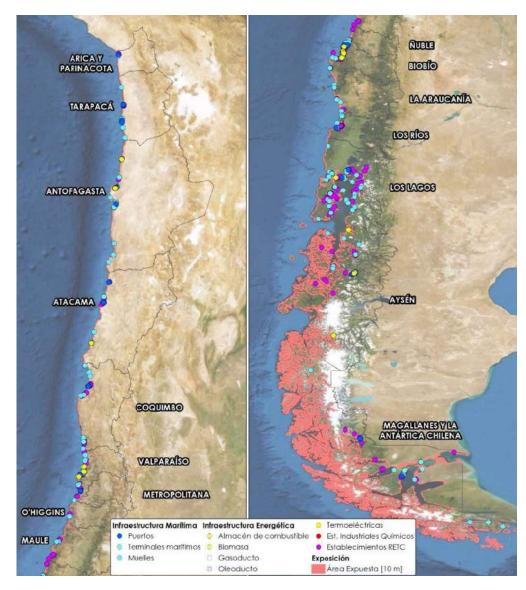
Categoría	Subcategoría	Enfidades	Cantidad	Atributo Geométrico	Índice Exposición	Número de Entidades
Población	Poblados	Poblados costeros	477	Punto	Si	1
	Límites Urbanos	Límites urbanos	118	Área	Si	1
	Áreas Urbanas	Áreas urbanas consolidadas	26	Área	Si	1
	Censo 2017	Manzanas Censales Urbanas y Rurales	11234	Punto	No	2
Infraestructura	Transporte	Puentes	470	Punto	Si	1
		Red vial	81616	Línea	No	1
	Industria	Establecimientos Industriales Químicos	35	Punto	Si	T
		Establecimientos Registro Emisiones y Transferencia de Contaminantes	1033	Punto	Si	1
		Instalación Tratamientos de Residuos	10	Punto	Si	1
	Energía	Hidrocarburos: Almacén de combustible, Biomasa, Gaseoducto, oleoducto	45	Punto	Si	4
		Termoeléctricas	24	Punto	Si	1
		Subestaciones eléctricas	47	Punto	Si	1
	Agua	Infraestructura Sanitaria (SISS): Planta Tratamiento AP, Planta Tratamiento AS, Planta Elevadora AP, Planta Elevadora AS, Punto de Captación, Emisario	499	Punto	Si	6
		Plantas Desaladoras	20	Punto	SI	1
	Marítimo	Cables Submarinos	20	Punto	Si	1
		Astilleros y varaderos	13	Punto	Si	2
		Catastro Borde Costero: Muelle, rampla, paseo costero, embarcadero, defensa costera, borde costero	475	Punto	Si	6
		Terminales Marítimos estatales, privados, boyas	171	Punto	Si	3

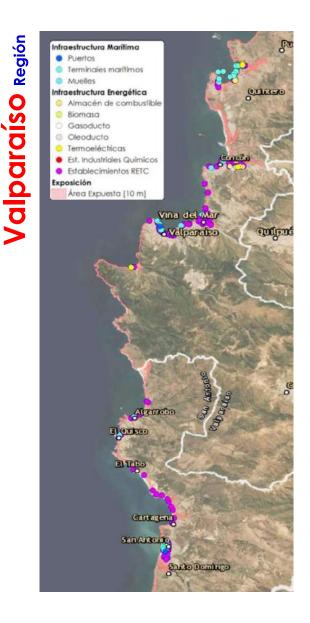
Population Infraestructure Equipment Local economy Natural systems Others

175.000 units 18.500 units considered in the GIS



example: maritime infrastructure



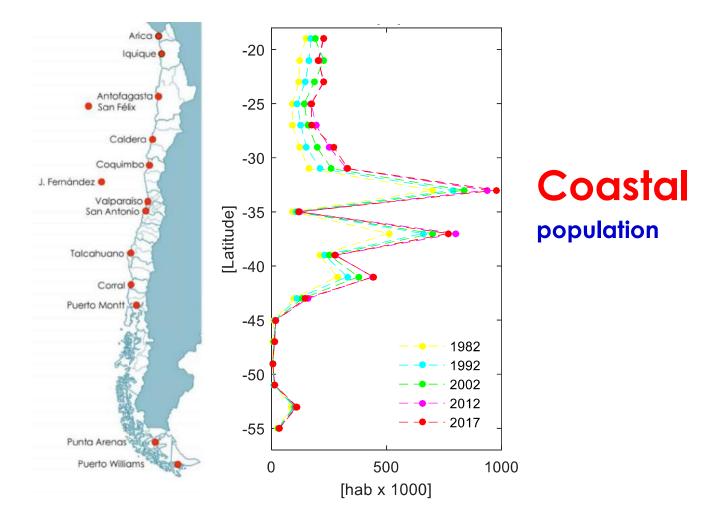




Cartography (participatory)





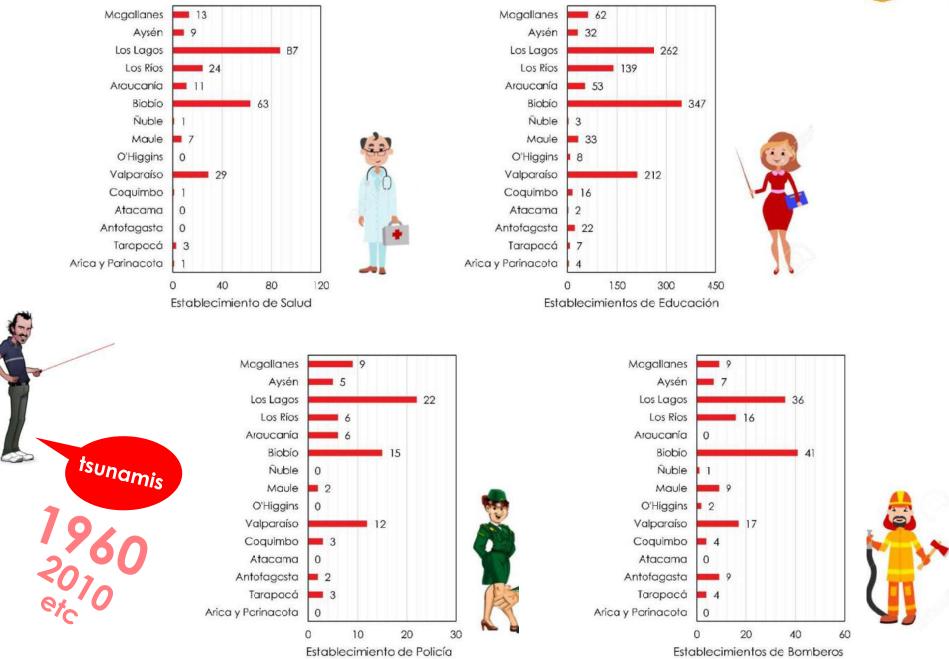


100 coastal municipalities: 4,5 millones (26%, INE, 2017)

Below 10 [masl]: 972.623 (5,53%)

Below 10 [masl] es 71,3% urbana y 28,3% rural







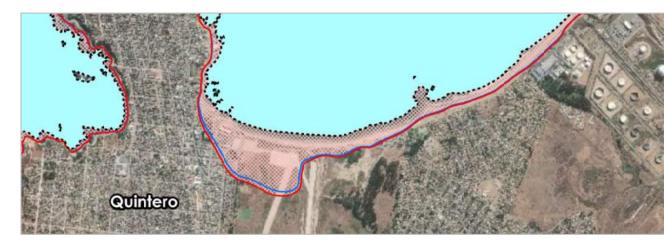
exposure hazard



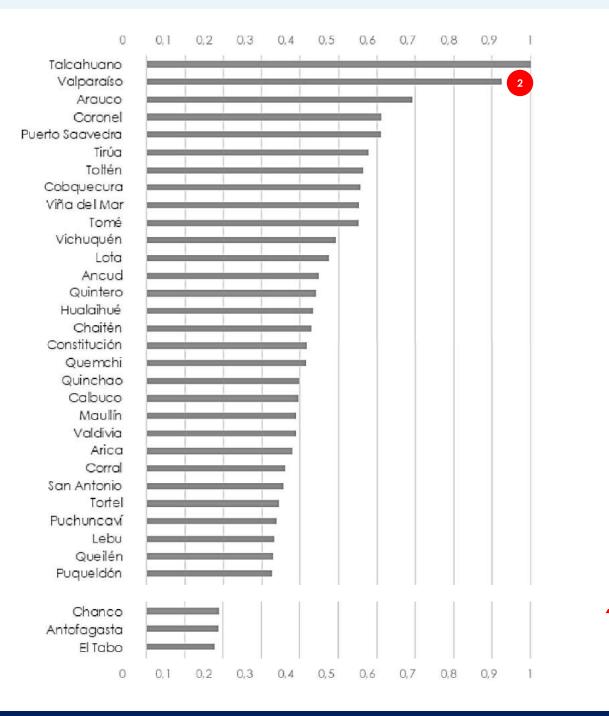
10 m above sea level

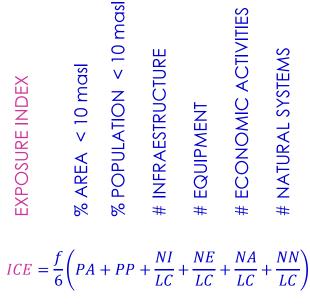












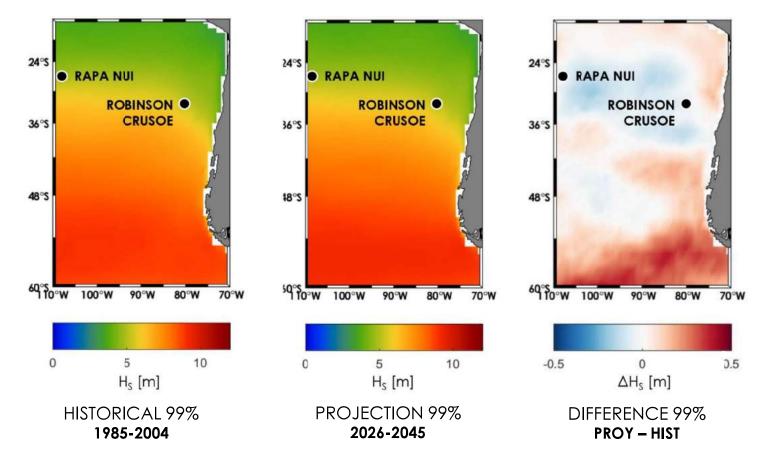
102 munucipalities



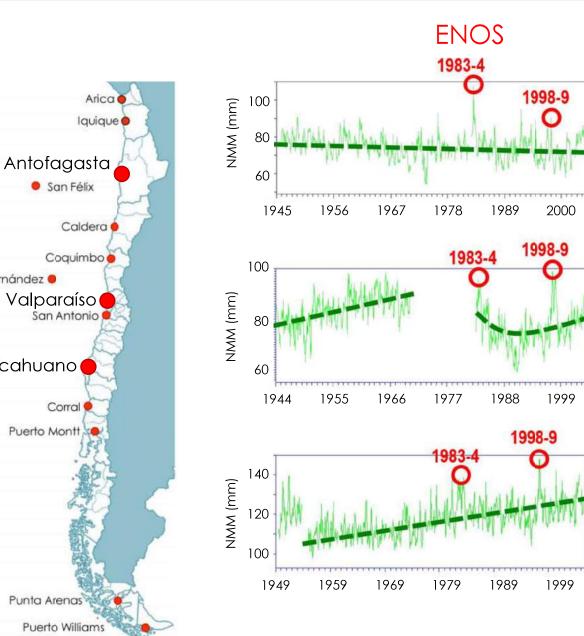
long term hazard



wind fields waves waves mean sea level







J. Fernández 🔵

Talcahuano

Corral

Puerto Montt

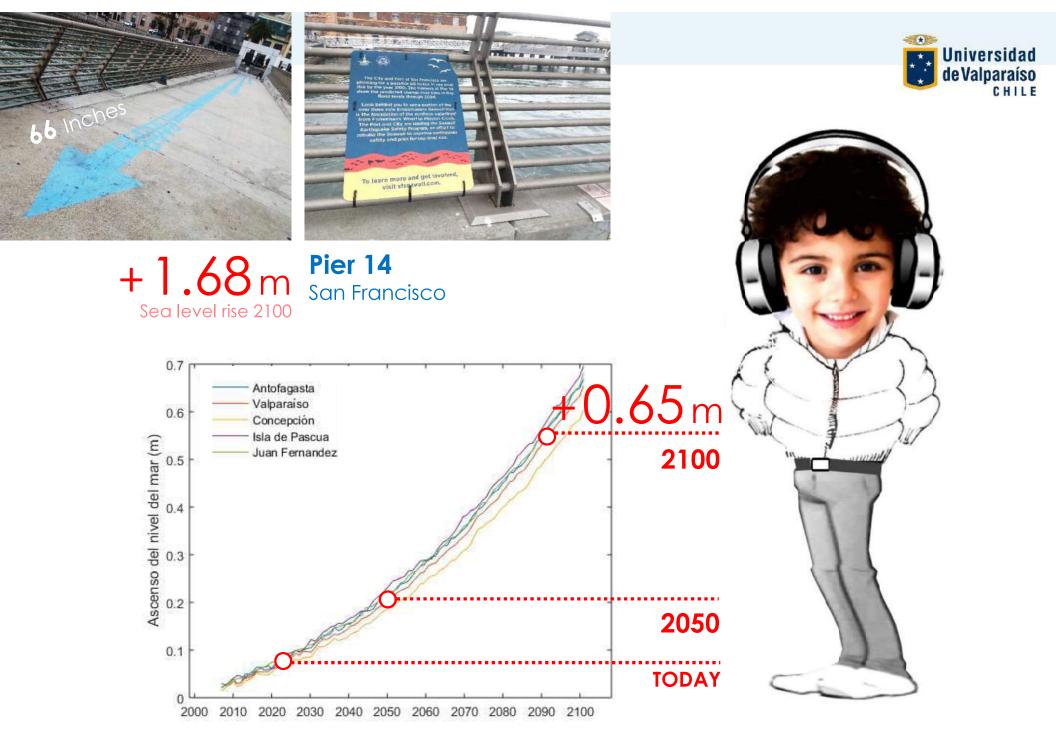
Punta Arenas

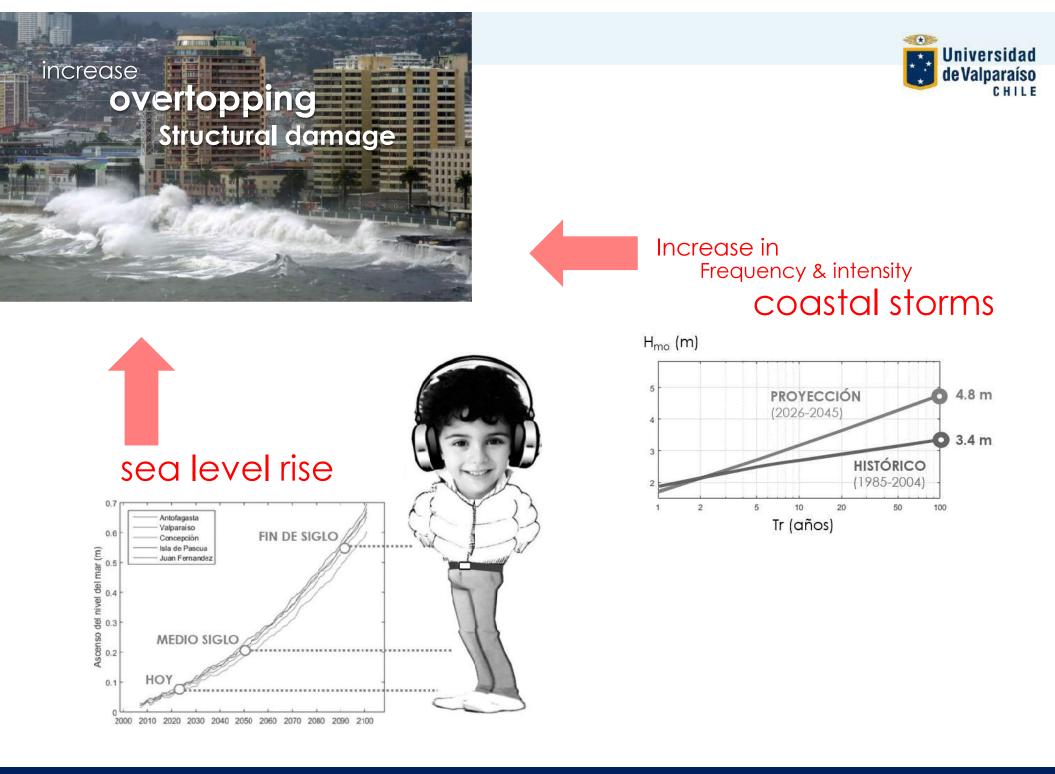
±3m coseismic uplift/subsidence

±0.4 m ENOS

+**0.65** m Sea level rise 2100 RCP 8.5

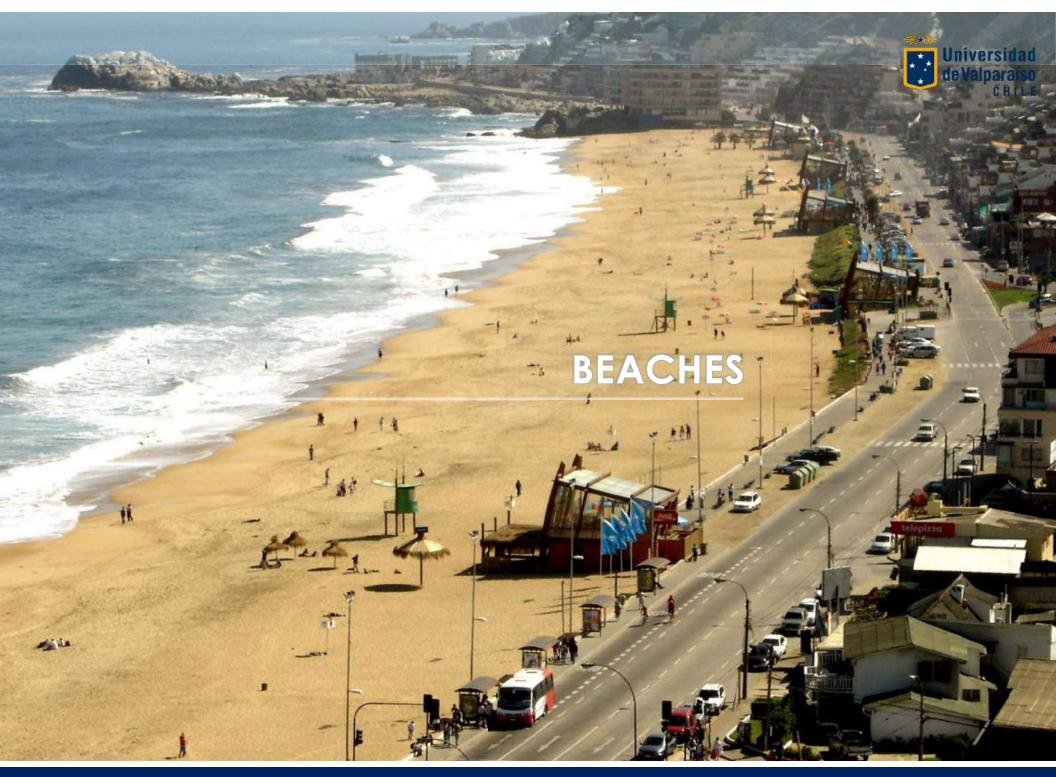








vulnerability & risk





Before 08/08/2015

Pase Wheelwright

Valparaíso

- Normal condition of the beach during low tide before the great storm of 08/08/2015.
- B Eroded condition of the beach during mid tide after the great storm of 08/08/2015

Construction of new coastal defenses by the Ministry of Public Works







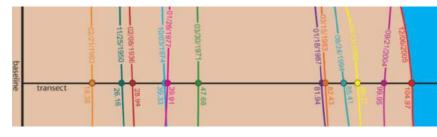
~ 2017

After 08/08/2015

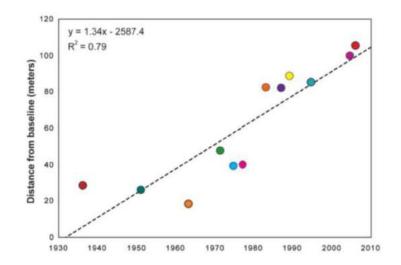


Calculate erosion





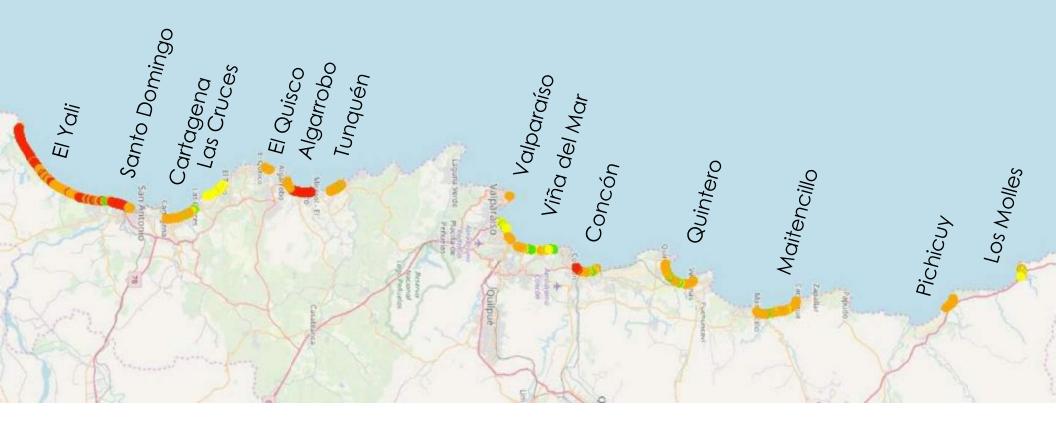
Digital Shoreline Analysis System **DSAS** (USGS)



Linear regression rate was determined by plotting the shoreline positions with respect to time and calculating the linear regression equation. The slope is the rate (1.34 m/yr).















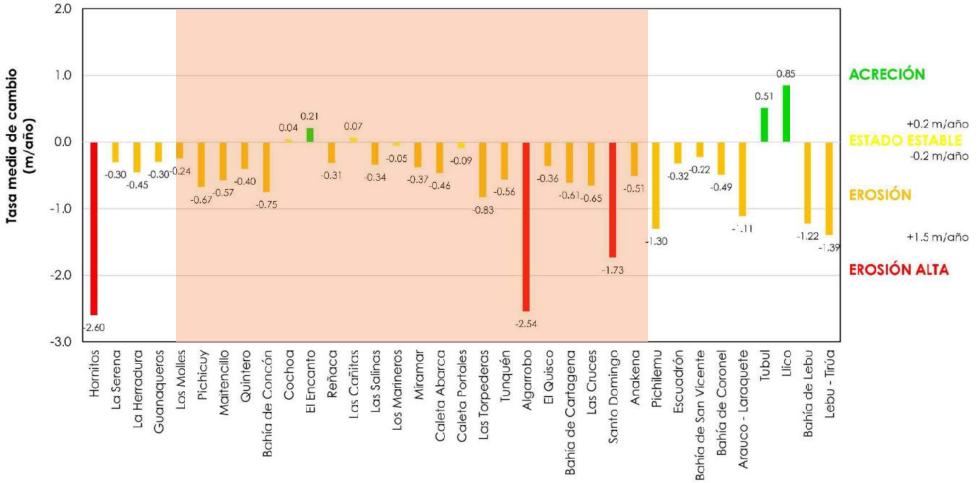


4 REGIONES

PLAYAS

[]

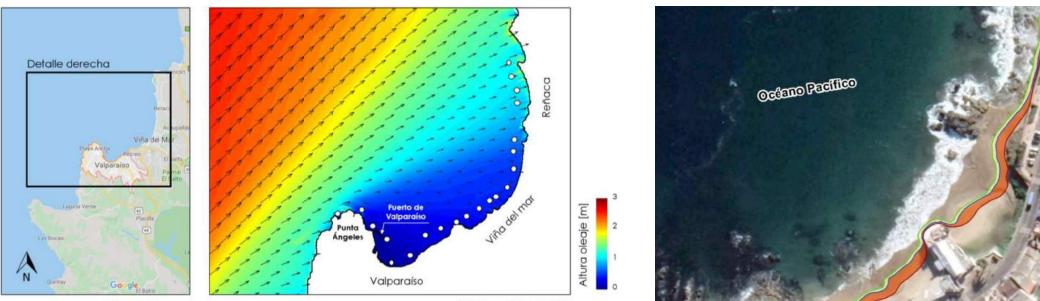






Future erosion

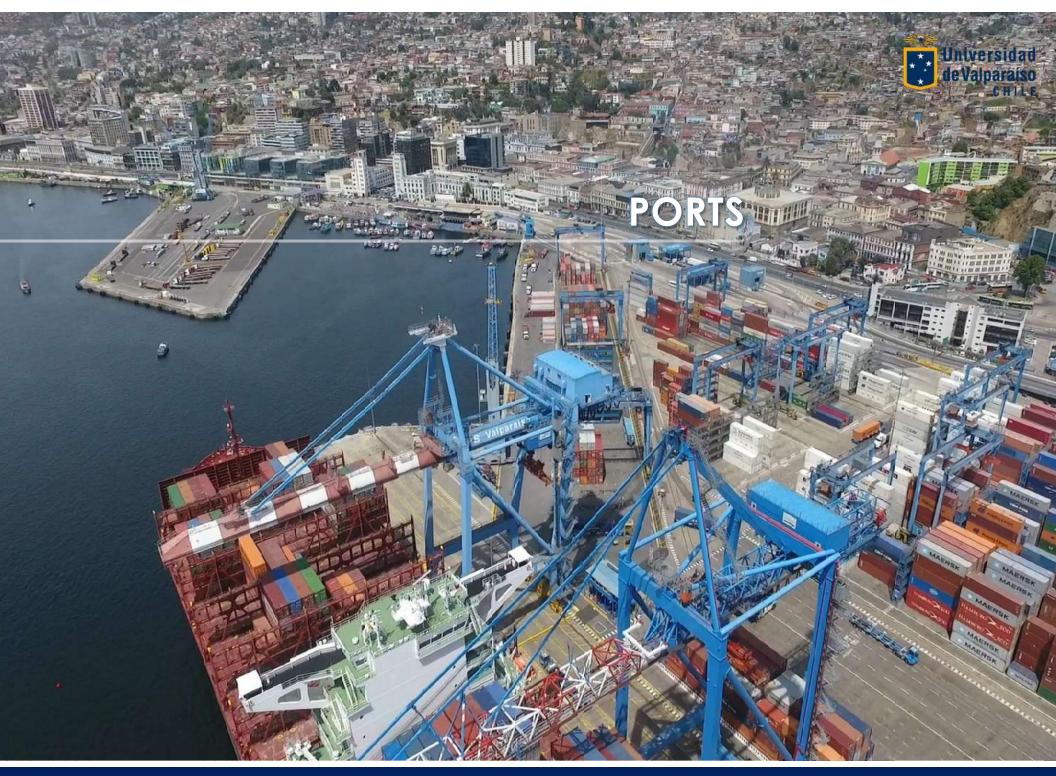
(2026-2045) - (1985-2004)



5 kliómetros

O Nodo pronóstico de oleaje

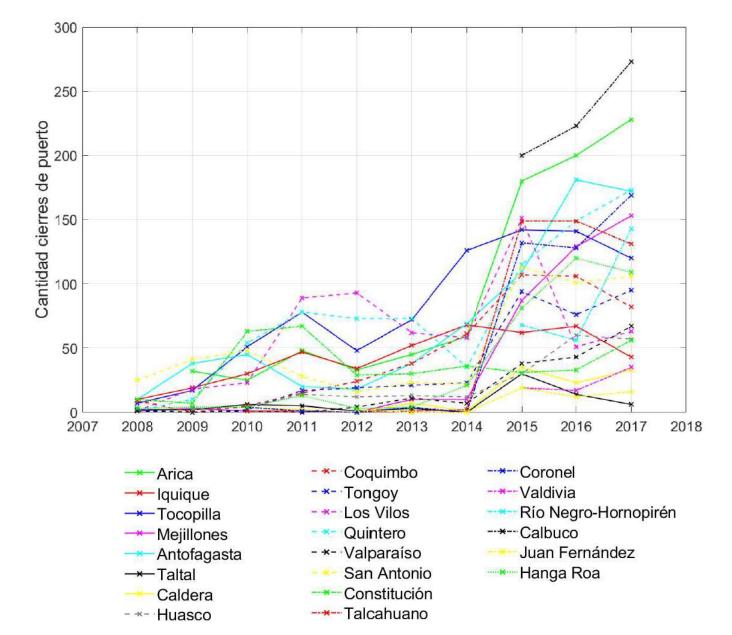
Línea Litoral Actual Línea Litoral Menor Tamaño Sedimento (0.15 mm) Línea Litoral Mayor Tamaño Sedimento (0.8 mm) Área de retroceso (retroceso lineal asociado = 11.59 m Área de retroceso (retroceso lineal asociado = 2.44 m)



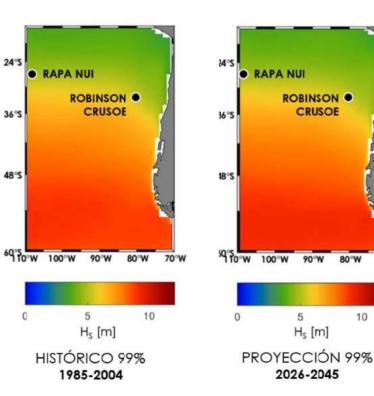
Puerto de Valparaíso



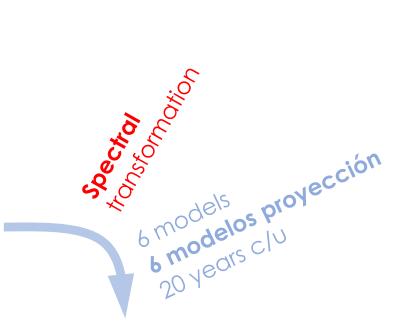


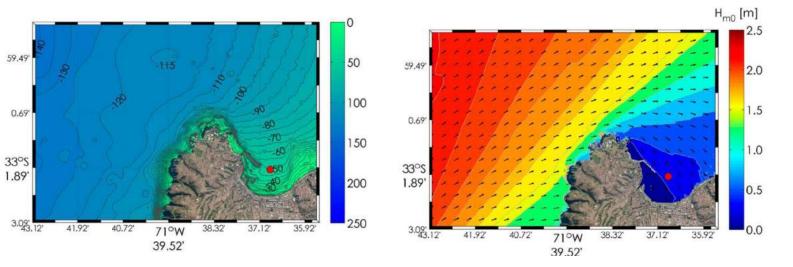






70°W



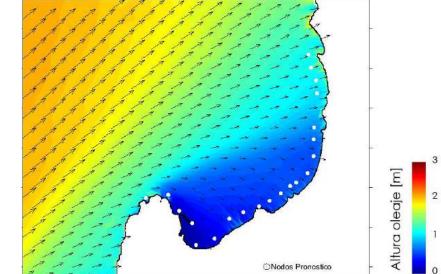




Coastal storms local warning system



5 kilómetros

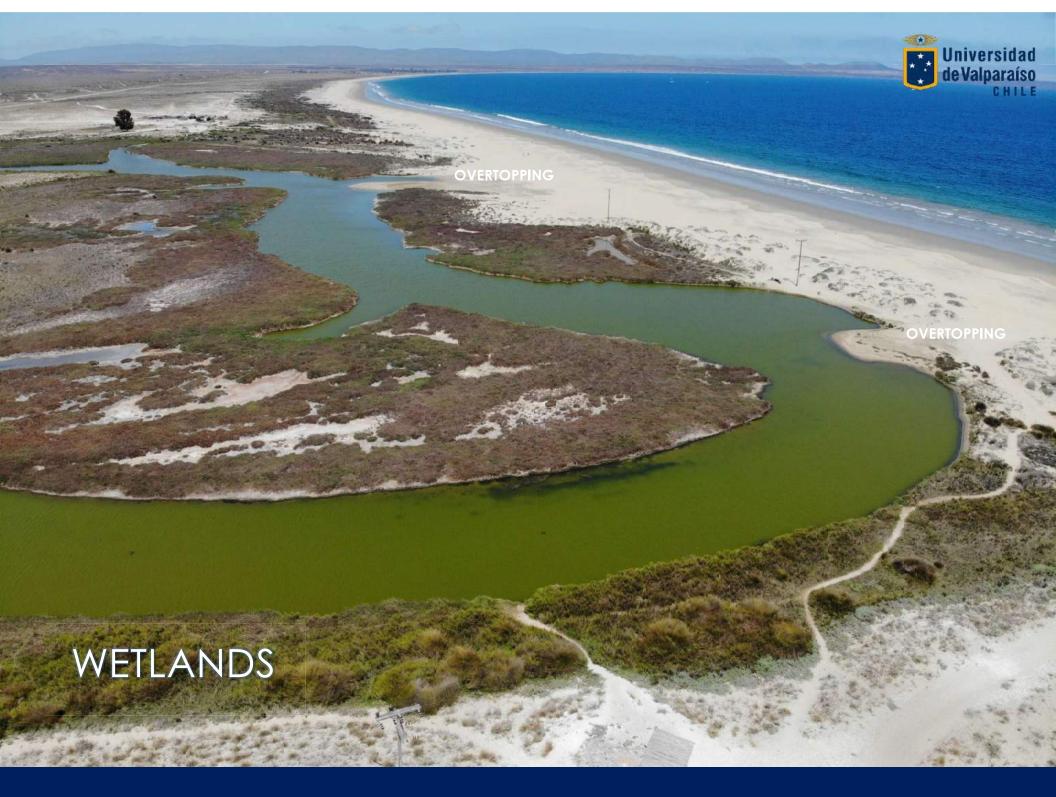


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impact scale

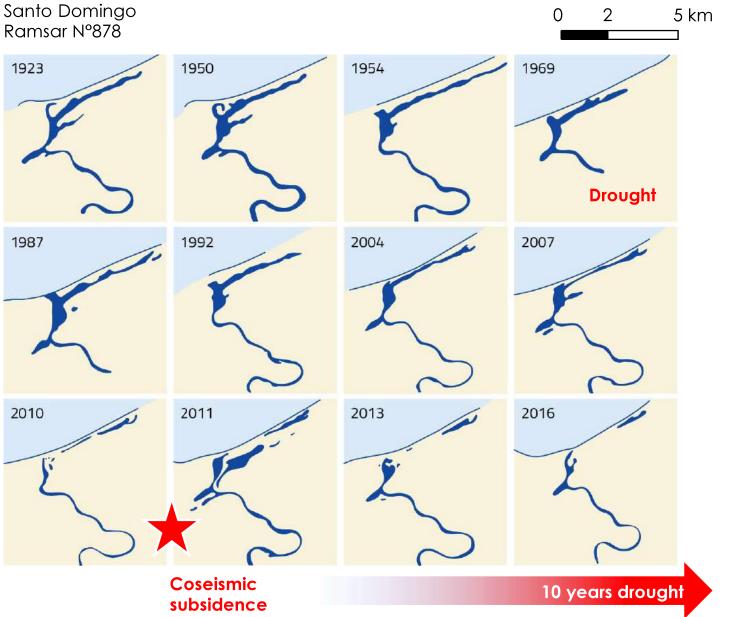








El Yali Coastal Lagoon



1692 coastal wetlands

> 18/21 wetlands shrinking_

30/30 river flow decreasing

increase coastal storms mean sea level



Datricio. Winckler@uv.c/